

## Instruction for Authors

### General information

1. The *Annals of Parasitology* (formerly *Wiadomości Parazytologiczne*) is an official, peer reviewed quarterly of the Polish Parasitological Society. The *Annals of Parasitology* publishes original papers, review articles, short notes and case reports in the fields of parasitology, mycology, and related disciplines. It also accepts interdisciplinary articles, scientific conference proceedings, book reviews. An important mission of our journal is to inform our Readers about the activities of the Polish Parasitological Society and advancement of parasitology both in Poland and elsewhere.

The primary (reference) version of the journal is the online version. Full version of all papers as PDF files being available on <http://www.annals-parasitology.eu> (a link to the journal's website placed on the website of the Polish Parasitological Society, <http://www.ptparasit.org.pl>, can also be used). Also, the printed version is available.

*Annals of Parasitology* are indexed/abstracting in: AGRO, Biological Abstracts, BIOSIS PREVIEWS, CAB International, DOAJ, MEDLINE/PubMed, Index Copernicus, EBSCO, Google Scholar, Helminthological Abstracts, PBL, SCOPUS, Zoological Record.

2. All papers should be written in English. The paper should fulfill the following criteria:

- the paper cannot have been published earlier or submitted to any other Editorial Office for publication;
- materials derived from other sources must be accompanied by a written permission for reproduction from the publisher;
- authors should respect the Helsinki Declaration, that means that all research involving humans and/or animals should be conducted in accordance with these principles. All human and animal studies must have been approved by the principal investigator's institutional review board.

3. All papers submitted to *Annals of Parasitology* have to be prepared according the principles of Standardised Nomenclature of Parasitic Diseases (SNOPAD) that were endorsed in 1990 by the World Federation of Parasitologists (WFP) for adoption for all parasitic infections.

According this:

a) name of parasitic disease is created from the

name of parasite's taxon with the suffix – osis (suffix – oses in plural);

b) to create a name of parasitic disease a suffix – osis have to be added to the nominative name of parasite's taxon, and omission of the last one or two letters of the taxon (eg. *Trypanosoma* and trypanosomosis; *Sarcocystis* and sarcocystiosis; *Entamoeba* and entamoebosis; *Giardia* and giardiosis; *Fasciola* and fasciolosis; *Ascaris* and ascariosis; *Trichinella* and trichinellosis).

c) when a name of parasitic taxon end with – x in the nominative, the name of parasitic disease is created from the stem of the genitive (eg. *Endolimax* – endolimacos – endolimacosis; *Pulex* – pulicos – pulicosis).

d) in some cases, the parasitic disease name is formed by adding the suffix -osis to the full name of the parasite taxon (eg. *Hepatozoon* – hepatozoonosis; *Multiceps* – multicepsosis; *Loa* – loaosis, *Dermacentor* - dermacentorosis).

e) Well-established in the World parasitic disease names (which are not based on the taxonomic name of the parasite) can be used as alternatives to the SNOPAD (eg. nagana, malaria, East Coast Fever, hydatidosis, scabies, myiasis, etc.).

4. Each paper submitted to *Annals of Parasitology* is approved by two independent reviewers and at least one of the reviewers is affiliated with a foreign institution other than the author's nationality. The review is conducted using the method of *double-blind review process*, in which neither the reviewer knows the identity of the authors and their affiliated units, nor the authors know the name of the evaluator. The manuscript is subsequently forwarded to the author along with the reviews and, after incorporating the reviewers' comments and responding to them, the author returns the revised manuscript to the Editorial Office. The rules for approval or rejection of the publication and review form are made available to the authors on the website of the journal. The names of reviewers of individual publications/issues are not disclosed; the journal shall publish a list of cooperating reviewers once per year.

5. Upon acceptance, authors gratuitously transfer copyright to the publisher (unless they reserved it otherwise at the moment of submission). The copyright covers not only printed version but also electronic media including the internet.

6. Per-page charge of 40 PLN applies to papers supported by research grants. Also colour figures in all papers will be charged.

7. In order to prevent the phenomenon of ghostwriting and guest authorship the author who sends the paper (the author indicated as the Corresponding author) should on behalf of the others describe the contribution of the individual authors into the whole publication. This form is available at website <http://www.annals-parasitology.eu>. All detected cases of scientific misconduct will be disclosed, including notification of proper institutions.

## Preparation of the manuscript

### Preparation of the manuscript

1. Manuscripts can be prepared using one of two methods:

- standard method: manuscripts should be prepared using MS Word program and sent for publication to the Editorial Office by e-mail: [editor@annals-parasitology.eu](mailto:editor@annals-parasitology.eu)
- on-line method (the Manuscript Submission System MSS; available on journal's website).

2. The volume of original and review papers should not exceed 20 pages, those of case reports 5 pages, including references, figures, s, and summaries.

3. The papers should be typed with double-spacing and 12-point-sized Times New Roman font. Margin should be 2.5 cm wide on both sides of the page. No font alterations can be applied except italics for Latin generic and specific names. Pages must be numbered.

4. The first page should contain:

title of the paper;

authors' full names (with first name spelled out and middle name initialized; corresponding author must be clearly indicated);

affiliation of all authors (with abbreviations spelled out and complete postal addresses);

kind of paper;

key words (not more than 6).

5. The pages which follow should contain: a. abstract; b. text of paper; c. acknowledgements; d. references.

6. Kinds of paper:

#### Original paper

##### a. abstract

The abstract of original papers require at least 200 words. Please minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references in the abstract. The abstract must include a short introduction (context and purpose of the study), results (main findings), and a brief summary and potential implications.

##### b. text of paper

The layout of the original paper should include the following separate sections: introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgements (if needed), references, tables, figures.

All the abbreviations should be explained in the article, when used for the first time. The results of biochemical estimations and units of measure should be given in SI system.

References should be cited in the text, in square brackets, in the consecutive order (in which they are first mentioned in the text).

Discussion cannot be a repetition of the results.

In the case of experiments carried out on humans or animals the information about the fact that they are performed according to the requirements of the Helsinki Declaration, and after permission of the Local Supervisory Committee on Experiments on Humans (the Ethical Committee) must be given in the description of the methods.

##### c. acknowledgements

All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship such as technical assistants, writing assistants, should be mentioned in the acknowledgements section. This section may involve also the information about sponsorship (e.g. numbers and names of grants).

#### Review article

##### a. abstract

The abstract of the review article should not exceed 200 words. It should briefly describe the aim, findings or purpose of the article. Please minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references in the abstract.

##### b. text of paper

This section should contain the body of the article, and may also be broken into subsections with short, informative headings.

All the abbreviations should be explained in the article, when used for the first time. The results of biochemical estimations and units of measure should be given in SI system.

References should be cited in the text, in square brackets, in the consecutive order (in which they are first mentioned in the text).

##### c. acknowledgements

All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship such as technical assistants, writing assistants, should be mentioned in the acknowledgements section. This section may involve also the information about sponsorship (e.g. numbers and names of grants).

**Case report****a. abstract**

The abstract should not exceed 200 words. Please minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references in the abstract. The abstract must include a background (why the case should be reported and its novelty), case presentation (a brief description of the patient's clinical and demographic details, the diagnosis, any interventions and the outcomes), conclusions (a brief summary of the clinical impact or potential implications of the case report).

**b. text of paper**

The layout of case report include the following separate sections: background, case presentation, and conclusions.

The background section should explain the background to the case report, its aims, a summary of the existing literature.

The section of case presentation should include a description of the patient's relevant demographic details, medical history, symptoms and signs, treatment or intervention, outcomes and any other significant details.

The section of conclusions should state clearly the main conclusions and include an explanation of their relevance or importance to the field.

All the abbreviations should be explained in the article, when used for the first time. The results of biochemical estimations and units of measure should be given in SI system.

References should be cited in the text, in square brackets, in the consecutive order (in which they are first mentioned in the text).

**c. acknowledgements**

All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship such as technical assistants, writing assistants, should be mentioned in the acknowledgements section. This section may involve also the information about sponsorship (e.g. numbers and names of grants).

**Short note****a. abstract**

The abstract should briefly summarize the aim, findings or purpose of the article. It should not exceed 200 words. Please minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references in the abstract.

**b. text of paper**

This section should contain the body of the article, and may also be broken into subsections with short, informative headings.

All the abbreviations should be explained in the

article, when used for the first time. The results of biochemical estimations and units of measure should be given in SI system.

References should be cited in the text, in square brackets, in the consecutive order (in which they are first mentioned in the text).

**c. acknowledgements**

All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship such as technical assistants, writing assistants, should be mentioned in the acknowledgements section. This section may involve also the information about sponsorship (e.g. numbers and names of grants).

**Chronicle**

The *Annals of Parasitology* publish also the Chronicle. This kind of paper is reserved exclusively for members of the Polish Parasitological Society and for the purpose of the Polish Parasitological Society.

**7. References**

Please make sure that the formatting of references is correct and in accordance with the instructions for authors. If the section with references will not be prepared properly, the manuscript will be treated as incomplete and will be sent back to the authors for correction.

The references of articles coming from journals should include bibliographical descriptions: all names of authors along with the first names initials, year of publication, paper's title, full journal title (italics), volume (annual) number, number of the page on which the article starts and ends, with punctuation according to the following example:

**article:**

[1] Schmidt-Rhaesa A. 1985. The life cycle of horsehair worms (Nematomorpha). *Acta Parasitologica* 46: 151–158.

**article with page numbers and DOI:**

[2] Pozio E., Zarlenga D.S. 2013. New pieces of the *Trichinella* puzzle. *International Journal for Parasitology* 43: 983–997. doi:10.1016/j.ijpara.2013.05.010.

**article without page numbers, and with DOI:**

[3] Becker D.J., Oloya J., Ezeamama A.E. 2015. Household socioeconomic and demographic correlates of *Cryptosporidium* seropositivity in the United States. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0004080.

**book:**

[4] Yamaguti S. 1970. Digenetic trematodes of Hawaiian fishes. Keigaku Publishing cp., Tokyo.

**book chapter:**

[5] Niewiadomska K. 2002. Family Diplostomatidae. In: Keys to the Trematoda. (Eds. D.I. Gibson, A. Jones, R.A. Bray). CABI Publishing and the Natural History Museum: 167–196.

**online document by author:**

[6] Author N.N. 2014. Title of subordinate document. In: Title of the main document. Name of the the web-site.

**online document by institution:**

[7] Title of document. 2015. Name of the institution. [http://www.abc.def.org/internet\\_address\\_of\\_document](http://www.abc.def.org/internet_address_of_document)

8. Tables and figures

Obtained reproduction permissions should be acknowledged by the statement: „by consent of...”. Each should be typed on a separate A4 paper sheet. The s should be numbered with Arabic numerals. All abbreviations used in s must be explained under the. The head of is separated from the contents by a line; the is bounded by lines at the top and at the bottom and open at the sides.

Figures should be submitted as tif (tiff) or bmp files. Figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals in order of appearance. Titles of figures should be sent on a separate sheet.

9. The Authorship-Statement-Form must be

obligatory printed out, completed and then sent directly to the Editor’s Office.

10. The manuscript (if necessary) must be accompanied by: copies of permissions of the Ethical Committee; copies of any permissions to reproduce published material or illustrations.

11. Manuscripts that do not meet these requirements will be returned to authors for correction.

12. Revised manuscripts must be delivered by e-mail: **editor@annals-parasitology.eu**

13. The Editor reserves the right to alter and correct the manuscript considered for publication in a way that will not change its overall value. Proposition of substantial changes or considerable shortening will be consulted with the author.

14. Authors are obliged to return proofs within 3 days to the Editorial Office. Authors can be charged for more extensive changes in the body of the galley proofs.

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